### Physics 12 AP Kinetic Theory and the Gas Laws

#### Read 13-7

- 1] What is Boyle's Law?
- 2] What is Charles Law?
- 3] What is Gay-Lussac's Law?

### Read 13-7

4] List the ideal gas law. (2 forms) What is the value of R?

# Study the examples on P 396

5] If  $5.00 \text{ m}^3$  of a gas initially at STP is placed under a pressure of 4.0 atm, the temperature of the gas rises to 25 deg C. What is the volume?  $(1.36 \text{ m}^3)$ 

6] The pressure in a helium gas cylinder is initially 30 atm. After many balloons have been blown up, the pressure has decreased to 6 atm. What fraction of the original gas remains in the cylinder? (0.2)

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7] Calculate the density of oxygen at STP using the ideal gas laws.  $(1.43 \text{ kg/m}^3)$ 

8] A tank contains 28.0 kg of O<sub>2</sub> gas at guage pressure of 6.80 atm. If the oxygen is replaced with He, how many kg of the later will be needed to produce a guage pressure of 8.25 atm? (4.24 kg)

9] How many moles of water are there in 1.000 L? How many molecules? ( 55.6 moles,  $3.34 \times 10^{25} \text{ molecules}$ )

# Read 13-11 Very Carefully

10] What does the term kinetic theory mean?